

# Engagement Policy Implementation Statement for the Year Ended 5 April 2022

## Ulster Supported Employment Retirement and Death Benefits Scheme (“the Scheme”)

### ANNUAL ENGAGEMENT POLICY IMPLEMENTATION STATEMENT

#### 1. INTRODUCTION

This Engagement Policy Implementation Statement (the “Statement”) sets out the Trustees’ assessment of how, and the extent to which, they have followed their engagement policy and their policy with regard to the exercise of rights (including voting rights) attaching to the Scheme’s investments during the one-year period to 5 April 2022 (the “Scheme Year”). The Trustees’ policies are set out in their Statement of Investment Principles (“SIP”). A copy of the Trustees’ SIP is available at [<https://www.usel.co.uk/about-us>].

This Statement has been produced in accordance with the *Occupational Pension Schemes (Investment and Disclosure) (Amendment and Modification) Regulations 2018* and the *Occupational Pension Schemes (Investment and Disclosure) (Amendment) Regulations 2019* along with guidance published by the Pensions Regulator.

Mercer Limited (Mercer) in the UK has been appointed as investment manager by the Trustees. Pursuant to that appointment, scheme monies are invested in a range of specialist pooled funds (the “Mercer Funds”). Management of the assets of each Mercer Fund is undertaken by a Mercer affiliate, Mercer Global Investments Europe Limited (“MGIE”). MGIE is responsible for the appointment and monitoring of suitably diversified portfolio of specialist third party investment managers for each Mercer Fund’s assets.

Under these arrangements, the Trustees accept that they do not have the ability to directly determine the engagement or voting policies or arrangements of the managers of the Mercer Funds, However, the Trustees have made Mercer aware that they expect MGIE to manage assets in a manner, as far as is practicably possible, that is consistent with the Trustees’ engagement policy and their policy with regard to the exercise of rights attaching to the Scheme’s investments. The Trustees review regular reports from Mercer with regard to the engagement and voting undertaken on their behalf in order to consider whether their policies are being properly implemented.

Section 2 of this Statement sets out the Trustees’ engagement policy and assesses the extent to which it has been followed over the Scheme Year.

Section 3 sets out the Trustees’ policy with regard to the exercising of rights (including voting rights) attaching to the Scheme’s investments and considers how, and the extent to which this policy has been followed during the Scheme Year. This Section also provides detail on voting activity undertaken by the Scheme’s third party investment managers during the Scheme Year.

## 2. TRUSTEES' POLICY ON ENVIRONMENTAL, SOCIAL, AND GOVERNANCE (ESG) ISSUES, INCLUDING CLIMATE CHANGE

### Policy Summary

The Scheme's SIP includes the Trustees' policy on Environmental, Social and Governance ('ESG') factors, stewardship and climate change. This policy sets out the Trustees' views on ESG and climate change and the processes followed by the Trustees in relation to voting rights and stewardship.

As stated in the SIP, the Trustees believe that ESG factors have a material impact on investment risk and return outcomes, and that good stewardship can create and preserve value for companies and markets as a whole. The Trustees also recognise that long-term sustainability issues, particularly climate change, present risks and opportunities that increasingly require explicit consideration.

It is the Trustees' policy that the third party investment managers appointed by Mercer, via Mercer Global Investments Europe (MGIE), report in line with established best practice such as the UK Stewardship Code and UK Corporate Governance Code, where possible, including public disclosure of compliance via an external website, when managing the Scheme's assets. Further, in appointing the third party asset managers, the Trustees expect MGIE to select managers where it believes the managers will engage directly with issuers in order to improve their financial and non-financial performances over the medium to long term. To monitor the third party investment managers' compliance with this expectation, the Trustees consider regular reports from Mercer that include an assessment of each third party manager's engagement activity.

Should the Trustees consider that Mercer, MGIE or the third party asset managers, have failed to align their own engagement policies with those of the Trustees, the Trustees will notify Mercer and consider disinvesting some or all of the assets held in the Mercer Funds and/or seek to renegotiate commercial terms with Mercer.

### How the Policy has been implemented over the Scheme Year

The following work was undertaken during the year relating to the Trustees' policy on ESG factors, stewardship and climate change.

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#### **Policy Updates**

**The Trustees consider how ESG, climate change and stewardship** is integrated within Mercer's, and MGIE's, investment processes and those of the underlying asset managers in the monitoring process. Mercer, and MGIE, have provided reporting to the Trustees on a regular basis.

The Mercer Sustainability Policy is reviewed regularly. In March 2021 there was an update in

#### **Climate Change Reporting and Carbon Footprinting**

Mercer undertake climate scenario modelling and stress testing on the Mercer multi sector funds used by the Scheme, in line with the Task Force on Climate Related Financial Disclosures (TCFD) recommendations. The results of the latest climate scenario modelling are within the TCFD compliant Climate Change Management Report. The findings of the modelling are integrated into the asset allocation and portfolio construction decisions, with portfolios increasingly aligned with

#### **ESG Rating Review**

ESG ratings assigned by Mercer are included in **the investment performance reports produced by Mercer on a quarterly basis and reviewed by the Trustees. ESG ratings are reviewed by MGIE during** quarterly monitoring processes, with a more comprehensive review performed annually - which seeks evidence of positive momentum on ESG integration. The Mercer funds overall ESG rating compared to the appropriate universe of strategies in Mercer's global investment manager database.

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relation to Sustainable Finance Disclosure Regulation (“SFDR”) implementation.

In line with the requirements of the EU Shareholder Rights Directive II, Mercer have implemented a standalone Engagement Policy to specifically address the requirements of the directive.

a 2°C scenario, where consistent with investment objectives and for consistency with the Paris Agreement on Climate Change.

The headline Weighted Average Carbon Intensity (“WACI”) metric for all equity funds is reporting in the Quarterly Investment Reports whilst an in-depth analysis of top 5 carbon emitters, the top 5 contributors to the WACI, and the trends over time is completed on an annual basis. The latest in-depth analysis is as at 30 June 2021 and also used by the Mercer and MGIE investment team to drive engagement with managers.

As at 31 December 2021, in **the Annual ESG review provided by Mercer, the Trustees** noted that 88% of Mercer Funds now have an ESG rating equal to or above their asset class universe. This compares to 97% at the end of 2020, however, the scope of the review expanded in 2021 to include all liquid multi-client Mercer Funds.

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### Approach to Exclusions

As an overarching principle, Mercer and MGIE prefer an approach of positive engagement rather than negative divestment. However Mercer and MGIE recognises that there are a number of cases in which investors deem it unacceptable to profit from certain areas and therefore exclusions will be appropriate.

Controversial and civilian weapons, and tobacco are excluded from active equity and fixed income funds, and passive equity funds. The Mercer sustainability-themed funds have additional exclusions, for example covering gambling, alcohol, adult entertainment and fossil fuels.

In addition, Mercer and MGIE monitors for high-severity breaches of the UN Global Compact (“UNGC”) Principles that relate to human rights, environmental and corruption issues.

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### Sustainability-themed investments

Within the Diversified Growth Fund, the Fund has exposure to a Sustainable Global Equity Fund.

A detailed standalone sustainability monitoring report is produced for the Sustainable Global Equity Fund on a semi-annual basis, including a more granular breakdown of the fund against ESG metrics, for example the UN Sustainability Development Goals.

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### Diversity

From 31 December 2020, gender diversity statistics have also been included in the quarterly reporting for the Mercer equity funds and this is being built into a broader Mercer Investment Solutions International policy on Diversity, Equity and Inclusion, sitting alongside Mercer’s established Diversity Charter.

Mercer consider broader forms of diversity in decision-making, but currently report on gender diversity. As at 30 September 2021 33% of the Key Decision Makers (KDM’s) within Mercer IS team are non-male, and our long term target is 50%. Within the Fixed Income universe the average fund has 8% non-male KDM’s and within the average EMEA Active Equity universe the average is 12%. Figures relating to Mercer Fixed Income and Active Equity Funds are currently slightly ahead at 9% and 13%.

### **3. TRUSTEES' POLICY ON EXERCISE OF RIGHTS (INCLUDING VOTING RIGHTS) ATTACHING TO FUND INVESTMENTS**

#### **Policy**

The Trustees' policy is to delegate responsibility for the exercising of rights (including voting rights) attaching to the Scheme's investments to the third party investment managers appointed by Mercer on the Trustees' behalf.

This is because any voting rights that do apply with respect to the underlying investments attached to the Mercer Funds are, ultimately, delegated to the third party investment managers appointed by MGIE. In delegating these rights, MGIE accepts that managers may have detailed knowledge of both the governance and the operations of the investee companies and so permits the managers to vote based on their own proxy-voting execution policy, and taking account of current best practice including the UK Corporate Governance Code and the UK Stewardship Code. As such the Trustees do not use the direct services of a proxy voter.

Voting: As part of the monitoring of managers' approaches to voting, MGIE assesses how managers are voting against management and seeks to obtain the rationale behind voting activities, particularly in cases where split votes may occur (where managers vote in different ways for the same proposal). MGIE portfolio managers will use these results to inform their engagements with managers on their voting activities.

Set out below is a summary of voting activity for the year to 31 March 2022 for a range of Mercer Funds that the Scheme's assets are invested in. This may include information in relation to funds that the Scheme's assets were no longer invested in at the year end. The statistics set out in the table below are drawn from the Glass Lewis voting system (via Mercer's custodian). Typically, votes exercised against management can indicate a thoughtful and active approach. This is particularly visible where votes have been exercised to escalate engagement objectives. The expectation is for all shares to be voted.

"Unvoted" reflects instances where managers have not actioned a vote – these are specific areas where MGIE will follow up to ensure managers have appropriate systems in place to ensure all votes are actioned. "Other" reflects instances where managers have withheld votes in Power of Attorney markets, share blocking markets or where conflicts of interest may be present. Vote decisions of this nature are monitored and fed into the wider engagement process with manager.

Fund Name	Total Proposals	Vote Decision					For/Against Mgmt	
		For	Against	Abstain	Do not vote	Others*	For	Against
Mercer Passive Fundamental Indexation Global Equity *	2511	84%	14%	0%	0%	2%	83%	17%
Mercer Passive Emerging Markets Equity Fund *	24499	83%	15%	3%	0%	0%	84%	16%
Mercer Passive Global Equity CCF	20410	89%	9%	0%	0%	2%	88%	12%
Mercer Passive Global REITS UCITS CCF *	3108	82%	14%	0%	0%	4%	82%	18%
Mercer Passive Global Small Cap Equity UCITS CCF *	42976	82%	14%	0%	0%	3%	83%	17%
Mercer Passive Low Volatility Equity UCITS CCF *	4209	83%	15%	0%	0%	2%	81%	19%
Mercer Passive Global Listed Infrastructure UCITS *	3674	76%	19%	3%	0%	1%	79%	21%
Mercer Passive Sustainable Global Equity UCITS CCF *	15942	80%	17%	1%	0%	2%	80%	20%
MGI Emerging Markets Equity Fund	12819	83%	13%	4%	0%	0%	85%	15%

\* The Scheme has investments in these Equity Funds through **Diversified Growth Fund** which is a Fund of Funds.

**Significant Votes:** Mercer has based its definition of significant votes on its Beliefs, Materiality and Impact (“BMI”) Framework. In order to capture this in the monitoring and reporting of managers voting activities, significant votes focus on proposals covering priority areas identified by the BMI Framework.



## Summary of Significant Votes 1 April 2021 to 31 March 2022

Fund	Shareholder Proposal (“SHP”)	Issuer	Vote Decision
Mercer Passive Fundamental Indexation Global Equity *	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Median Gender and Racial Pay Equity Report	Intel Corp.	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Report on Racism in Company Culture	Intel Corp.	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Improvements in Executive Compensation Program	Apple Inc.	Against
Mercer Passive Emerging Markets Equity Fund *	Management Proposal Regarding Share Issuance Authority	Tencent Holdings Ltd. Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing	Against
	Management Proposal Regarding Election of Directors		For
	Management Proposal Regarding Election of Independent Director to Become Audit Committee Member: KIM Sun Uk	Samsung	Against
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Median Gender and Racial Pay Equity Report	Microsoft Corporation	For

Mercer Passive Global Equity CCF	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Human Rights/Civil Rights Expertise on Board	Alphabet Inc	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Diversity and Inclusion Report	Tesla Inc	For
Mercer Passive Global Small Cap Equity UCITS CCF *	Management Proposal Regarding Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	Builders Firstsource Inc.	For
	Management Proposal Regarding Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	TREX Co., Inc.	Against
	Management Proposal Regarding Advisory Vote on Executive Compensation	Marathon Oil Corp.	Against
Mercer Passive Low Volatility Equity UCITS CCF *	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Amendment to Clawback Policy	Verizon Communications Inc	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Report on External Public Health Costs	PepsiCo Inc	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Report on Sugar and Public Health	PepsiCo Inc	For
Mercer Passive Global Listed Infrastructure UCITS *	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Formation of a Human Rights Risk Oversight Committee	American Tower Corp.	Against
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Annual Shareholder Vote on Emissions Reduction Plan	Union Pacific Corp.	Against
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Diversity and Inclusion Report	Union Pacific Corp.	For
MGI Emerging Markets Equity Fund	Management Proposal Regarding Election of Directors	Taiwan Semiconductor Manufacturing	For
	Management Proposal Regarding Election of Directors	Infosys Ltd	For
	Management Proposal Regarding Election of Directors	Samsung Electronics	For
Mercer Passive Sustainable Global Equity UCITS CCF *	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Median Gender and Racial Pay Equity Report	Microsoft Corporation	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Human Rights/Civil Rights Expertise on Board	Alphabet Inc	For
	Shareholder Proposal Regarding Linking Executive Pay to Sustainability and Diversity	Alphabet Inc	For

\* The Scheme has investments in these Equity Funds through **Diversified Growth Fund** which is a Fund of Funds.

## 4. CONCLUSION

The Trustees' opinion is that:

- the activities set out in this Statement indicate that the Trustees have been compliant with the policy set out in the Scheme's SIP in relation to ESG factors, stewardship and climate change; and
- describes the voting behaviour carried out on behalf of the Trustees, including the most significant votes cast by the Trustees or on their behalf, during the year and state any use of the services of a proxy voter during that year.